





# WCLL Safeguarding Policy and Procedure

(Including Prevent)

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# **Contents**

Section	Page
Safeguarding Policy Statement	4
Policy Statement:	4
Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning Safeguarding Proc	cedure 6
The Role of the Designated Safeguarding Lead	7
Deputy designated safeguarding leads	7
Designated Lead Duties	7
Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning Safeguarding Team	n 8
Protection of Learners and Children	9
A. Procedures:	9
B. When to Take Action and How	10
C. What Happens Next	12
D. Confidentiality	13
E. Allegations Against Staff or Volunteers	14
F. When an Allegation has Been Made Against a Member of Staff	f 14
G. Class Cancellations	14
Preventing Extremism and Radicalisation	15
Introduction	15
Ethos and Practice	15
Prevent and Channel	16
Visiting External Speakers and Events	16
Teaching Approaches	17
Reporting Concerns	18

Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning Channel Referral Process	18
Staff Code of Behaviour on Safeguarding	20
Staff must never	20
Implications for staff	21
Safer Recruitment	21
Disclosure and Barring Service Checks	22
Staff Training	22
References	24
Appendix A	25
Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning Protection of Adults and Safeguarding Children Policy and Procedure, 2012-23	25
Appendix B	29
Visiting Speakers/Event – Risk Assessment	29
Appendix C	32
Visiting Speakers Referral Form	32
Appendix D	37
Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning Service - Visiting Speakers Code of Conduct	37
Appendix E	38
Designated safeguarding lead contacts	38
Appendix F	39
Statutory Framework	39

# Safeguarding Policy and Procedure (including Prevent )

# **Safeguarding Policy Statement**

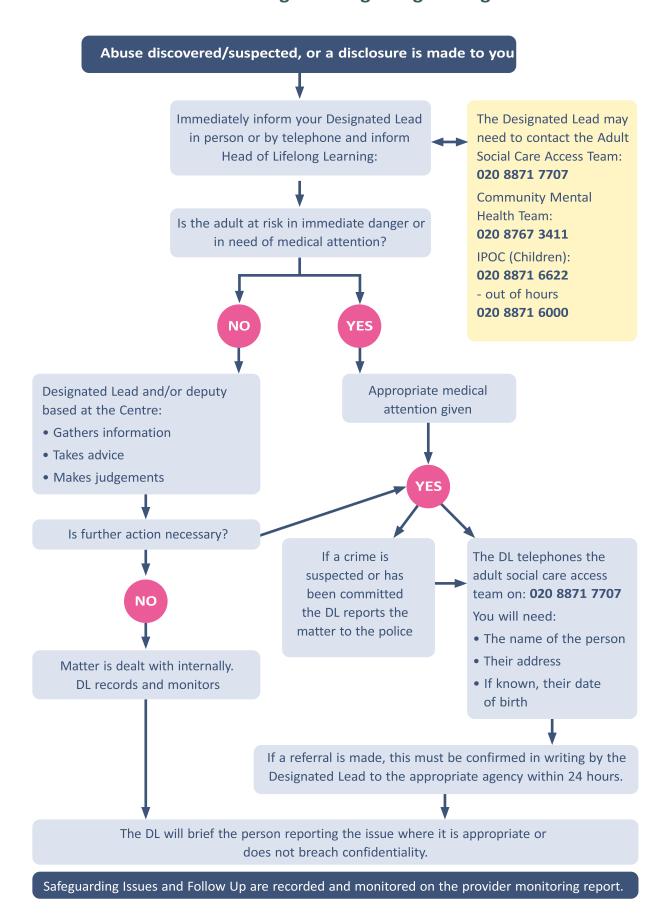
### **Policy Statement:**

- Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning (WCLL) is committed to raising staff and learners'
  awareness of all aspects of safeguarding, preventing abuse, where possible and ensuring that
  robust procedures are in place for dealing with incidents of abuse.
- Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning, our staff, our providers, partners and their staff have
  collective responsibility to prevent abuse or neglect of children or at-risk adults, respect any
  confidentiality and report any abuse discovered or suspected. The organisation will not
  tolerate abuse in any form, and it is committed to promoting wellbeing, preventing harm and
  responding effectively if concerns are raised.
- It is the Council's policy that all staff who have unsupervised access to children and vulnerable adults undertake a Criminal Records check with the Disclosure and Barring Service (DBS), checked prior to the commencement of their employment with the council, and act according to its policies and procedures. Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning Service sets a contractual condition that providers carry out DBS checks on all staff who have unsupervised access to children and vulnerable and at-risk learners. It is expected that these checks will be renewed every three years.
- The Protection of Freedoms Act 2012 amends the definition of a 'vulnerable adult' in the Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act, 2006. Due to the amendments of the definition of 'vulnerable adult', adults accessing learning through WCLL are not necessarily 'vulnerable'. However, the Service recognises that we have a moral duty to safeguard the wellbeing of all our learners and, in particular, those who are or may be 'in need of community care services by reason of disability, age or illness; and who is, or may be, unable to take care of him or herself against significant harm or exploitation'. (Department of Health 2000).
  - In the event of an individual who is considered to be 'vulnerable' for other reasons, we will follow our safeguarding procedures.
- The Children Act 1989 defines a child as being up to the age of 18 years. Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning works with children and young people in family learning programmes and the majority of tutors work at Children's Centres, nurseries or schools across the borough, therefore a DBS enhanced check is essential.
- WCLL expects all its providers to use or be informed by this policy and ensure that their staff are aware of the procedures for Safeguarding children and vulnerable and at-risk adults.
- WCLL expects all staff and providers to act upon any allegation or concern regardless of how small or trivial it may seem.

- Where children or adults are viewed as being at risk, WCLL expects staff and providers to pay special attention to these learners' learning needs and to consider any reasonable adjustments or special requirements that they may need.
- Ensure all staff and governors receive initial and annual update training in relation to Safeguarding and Prevent at a level that is relevant to their role.
- Ensure there is a named Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) and deputy to promote safeguarding awareness and practice within the organisation, with specialist training at Level 3 or above.
- Safeguarding is not just about protecting learners, children and vulnerable adults from deliberate harm, neglect and failure to act. It relates to broader aspects of care and education, including:
- learners' health and safety and well-being, including their mental health.
- meeting the needs of learners who have special educational needs and/or disabilities.

We recognise that extremism and exposure to extremist materials and influences can lead to poor outcomes for learners and so should be addressed as a Safeguarding concern. We also recognise that if we fail to challenge extremist views, we are failing to protect our learners and to promote equality and diversity.

## **Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning Safeguarding Procedure**



# The Role of the Designated Lead

The Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) is an appropriate senior member of staff who takes lead responsibility for safeguarding, including online safety. This is explicitly detailed in the person's job description. The DSL must be trained at Level 3 or above and update their training every two years. The DSL must be a person who has the authority and status to carry out this role as well as be allocated the appropriate time to ensure staff are well trained, understand their responsibilities and are vigilant in keeping learners feeling, and being safe. The DSL must be able to carry out their role independently, particularly in relation to potential allegations involving members of staff.

## **Deputy Designated Safeguarding Leads**

The Deputy Safeguarding Lead (DDSL) supports the DSL and are trained to the same standard as the Designated Safeguarding Lead. This role should also be explicit in the person's job description. Although some activities of the Designated Safeguarding LeadDSL can be delegated to appropriately trained deputies, the ultimate lead responsibility for safeguarding remains with the designated safeguarding lead and cannot be delegated.

### **Designated Lead Duties**

#### The Designated Safeguarding Lead is expected to undertake the following:

- Refer cases of suspected abuse to the local authority or the Channel Programme, as required.
- Refer cases where a person is dismissed or has left, due to risk/harm to a learner, to the Disclosure and Barring Service as required.
- Refer cases where a crime may have been committed to the Police as required.
- Act as a point of contact with the three Safeguarding Partners.
- Act as a source of support, advice and expertise for all staff.
- Ensure each member of staff (especially new and part time staff) has access to, and understands, the Safeguarding Policy, process and procedure including having access to an appropriate induction that includes all relevant reading materials.
- Understand relevant data protection legislation and regulations, especially the Data Protection Act 2018 and the General Data Protection Regulation.
- Keep detailed, accurate, secure written records of concerns and referrals.
- Maintain a central register of staff, including: an individual's identity and right to work in the UK, DBS check/certificate including prohibition from teaching, check of professional qualifications, employment history and further checks on people living or working outside the UK.
- Understand the requirements of the Prevent duty and are able to provide advice and support to staff on protecting learners from the risk of radicalisation.
- Be able to understand the unique risks associated with online safety and be confident that
  they have the relevant knowledge and capability required to keep learners safe whilst they are
  online.
- Ensure the Safeguarding policies are known, understood and used appropriately.

- Link with the Safeguarding Partner arrangements to make sure staff are aware of any training opportunities and the latest local policies on local safeguarding arrangements.
- Ensure that, in their absence, there is sufficient coverage of the above responsibilities by the Deputy Designated Lead or Designated Safeguarding Officers.

# Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning Safeguarding Team



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## **Protection of Learners and Children**

#### A. Procedures:

The purpose of these guidelines is to ensure that the rights of children and at-risk individuals are protected through staff vigilance and their awareness of the issues, and by following both statutory and Council guidelines in the reporting of concerns. If any member of staff or volunteer have reason to believe that abuse is or may be taking place, they have a responsibility to act on this information. It does not matter what their role is, doing nothing is not an option.

The first priority should always be to ensure the safety and protection of all children (including any siblings at home that may be at risk), learners and adults.

It is the responsibility of senior managers to ensure that staff and volunteers from all services and settings are familiar with the Safeguarding Policy and procedures to enable them to take appropriate action. All staff and volunteers from any service or setting who have contact with learners and children have a responsibility to be aware of issues of abuse, neglect or exploitation.

All staff and volunteers have a duty to act in a timely manner regarding any concerns or suspicions about a learners or child, who is at risk of being abused, neglected or exploited and to ensure that the situation is assessed and investigated.

#### Staff and volunteers must:

- Call the police and/or an ambulance, where appropriate, in situations where the abuse of the
  adult or child indicates an urgent need for medical treatment, or where there is immediate risk
  of harm, indicating urgent action is needed to protect the person.
- Make a report to the police and, if a crime has been committed, ensure action is taken to
  preserve evidence. This could be where there has been a physical or sexual assault, especially
  if the suspect is still at the scene.
- Share their concerns with colleagues and seek advice and support.
- Inform their Designated Safeguarding Lead or line manager as quickly as possible. If their
  Designated Safeguarding Lead or line manager is implicated in the abuse, they must inform a
  more senior manager.
- Know what services are available and how to access help and advice for the adult at risk.
- Know how and where to make a direct referral, where speaking to a manager would cause delay.
- Make a clear factual record of their concern and the action taken. For further guidance, see the **Record of Disclosure and Discussion at Appendix A.**
- · Be aware of the WCLL Whistleblowing Policy and adhere to the guidance if required.

Where a staff member feels unable to raise an issue with their employer or feels that their genuine concerns are not being addressed, other whistleblowing channels are open to them. General guidance on whistleblowing can be found via: Advice on Whistleblowing, the NSPCC's what you can do to report abuse dedicated helpline is available as an alternative route for staff who do not feel able to raise concerns regarding child protection failures internally or have concerns about the way a concern is being handled by their school or college.

Staff can call 0800 028 0285 – line is available from 8.00am to 8.00pm, Monday to Friday and email: <a href="mailto:help@nspcc.org.uk">help@nspcc.org.uk</a>.17 (KCSiE 2022)

Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning Service expects our providers to put measures in place to identify any at-risk individual on admission on to a course. WCLL require that providers inform their tutors, as part of the admission procedures, if at-risk individuals have been enrolled on courses, where these are not specifically designed for at risk individuals.

#### B. When to Take Action and How

At-risk individuals can potentially be abused by anyone. This includes within the family, community and organisations, by employees (including those employed to promote their welfare and protection from abuse), visitors, volunteers, and fellow learners<sup>1</sup>.

Ensure your Designated Lead's contact details are immediately accessible. It is suggested that you add the number to your telephone contacts. Once you suspect or know of any abuse taking place, you should immediately inform the Designated Safeguarding Lead for your setting and inform the Head of Lifelong Learning. Even if you have only heard rumours of abuse, or you have a suspicion but do not have firm evidence, you should still contact them to discuss your concerns.

You must not try to investigate the matter on your own. Staff are not equipped or qualified to do so.

If a learner, child or an adult, comes to you with an apparent report of abuse, you should listen carefully to him/her, using the following guidelines:

- Remind the individual of your obligation to pass on the information and that you will not be able to keep the information entirely confidential if it is a safeguarding concern.
- Allow the individual to speak without interruption.
- Never trivialise or exaggerate the issue.
- Never make suggestions.
- Never coach or lead the individual in any way.
- Reassure the individual, let them know you are glad they have spoken to you and that they are right to do so.
- It is reasonable to ask questions to clarify your understanding, but do not probe or interrogate, no matter how well you know the individual.
- A void them having to repeat themselves continually. If they do not wish to give additional information, do not insist, they do so.
- Remain calm. Remember this is not an easy thing for them to do.
- Do not show your emotions. If you show anger, disgust or disbelief, they may stop talking. This may be because they feel they are upsetting you or they may feel your negative feelings are directed towards them.
- Let the individual know that you are taking the matter very seriously.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 'What to do if you're worried a child is being abused: advice for practitioners', Department for Education, March 2015; www.gov.uk/government/publications/what-to-do-if-youre-worried-a-child-is-being-abused--2.

Make the individual feel secure and safe without causing them any further anxiety.

Any detailed information about a case will be confined to the knowledge of the Designated Safeguarding Lead and the Head of

Lifelong Learning or their deputy, except where referral to an external agency is to be made.

Information will be dealt with in a confidential manner. Staff will be informed of relevant details on a need-to-know basis when the DSL feels that sharing knowledge of a situation is relevant and appropriate. A written record will be made of which information has been shared with whom, when and why.

Safeguarding records will be stored securely in a central place. Access to these records by staff other than the DSL and their deputies will be restricted.

WCLL will not disclose to a parent, other relative or carer any information concerning a child or atrisk person if this would put them at risk of significant harm. In these instances, there will be a discussion with the relevant social care section to agree how the information will be shared.

Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning Service and our providers are funded to work with learners over the age of 19. All staff must be aware of the mandatory duty to report to police any case where an act of female genital mutilation appears to have been, or is about to be, carried out on a girl under the age of 18.

#### **County Lines**

#### The UK Government defines county lines as:

'County lines is a term used to describe gangs and organised criminal networks involved in exporting illegal drugs into one or more importing areas within the UK, using dedicated mobile phone lines or other form of "deal line". They are likely to exploit children and vulnerable adults to move and store the drugs and money and they will often use coercion, intimidation, violence (including sexual violence) and weapons.'

Criminal exploitation of children is a geographically widespread form of harm that is a typical feature of county lines criminal activity. Drug networks or gangs groom and exploit children and young people to carry drugs and money from urban areas to suburban and rural areas, market and seaside towns. All staff and providers should immediately report any concerns to the WCLL Designated Safeguarding Lead, Deputy Designated Safeguarding Lead or Designated Safeguarding Officer.

All staff and providers must be vigilant to the signs of peer-on-peer (child-on-child) abuse and report any concerns or incidents immediately to the DSL or their deputy. Any allegations will be recorded, investigated and addressed, with support available for victims, perpetrators and other parties affected. This includes all aspects of bullying, on-line safety including youth produced imagery (sexting) and gender issues. Staff and providers will be encouraged to cover relevant topics in regard to relationships, health and sex education where appropriate. WCLL will also encourage staff and providers to complete relevant training in relation to Reproductive and Sexual Health Education (RSHE).

#### **Other Safeguarding Concerns:**

Identification of a weapon on site: If a staff member has a concern that a learner is involved with a gang or knife crime, it must be reported to the DSL or Deputy immediately. WCLL and providers must have a clear code of conduct and all learners must be aware of this.

All concerns of up-skirting will be reported to the police and/or the Multi-Agency Safeguarding Hub (MASH) where such safeguarding concerns for young people/children are handled.

Domestic abuse is unacceptable in any situation, no matter what kind of stress people are under. There is no excuse for abuse. Domestic abuse is not always physical violence.

#### It can also include:

- · Coercive control and 'gaslighting'
- Economic abuse
- Online abuse
- Verbal abuse
- · Emotional abuse
- Sexual abuse

Staff members or providers should report to the WCLL DSL or Deputy any concerns. WCLL encourages all staff and provider members that have a safeguarding role to undertake domestic violence training.

Child Criminal Exploitation (CCE). CCE is where an individual or group takes advantage of an imbalance of power to coerce, control, manipulate or deceive a child into any criminal activity (a) in exchange for something the victim needs or wants, and/or (b) for the financial or other advantage of the perpetrator or facilitator and/or (c) through violence or the threat of violence. The victim may have been criminally exploited even if the activity appears consensual. CCE does not always involve physical contact; it can also occur through the use of technology.

Child Sexual Exploitation (CSE). CSE is where an individual or group takes advantage of an imbalance of power to coerce, control, manipulate or deceive a child into any sexual activity (a) in exchange for something the victim needs or wants, and/or (b) for the financial or other advantage of the perpetrator or facilitator and/or (c) through violence or the threat of violence. The victim may have been sexually exploited even if the activity appears consensual. CSE does not always involve physical contact; it can also occur through the use of technology. It may occur without the child or young person's immediate knowledge (e.g., through others copying videos or images they have created and posted on social media).

WCLL will promote effective liaison with other agencies in order to protect all learners in line with statutory guidance. WCLL will continuously strive to raise awareness of issues and the support available to staff and learners.

## C. What Happens Next?

Taking into account all the information available, the Designated Safeguarding Lead will decide on the next steps and decide on the most appropriate course of action after discussion with the relevant parties. Records of all discussion and the rationale for decisions about the next steps, including where it is agreed that no further action by WCLL is needed, will be maintained.

Agreed further action may include:

- Make a referral to Social Services
- Report the incident to a designated Social Worker (if the adult has one)
- Report the matter to the police if a crime is suspected.

If a referral is made, this must be confirmed in writing by the Designated Safeguarding Lead to the appropriate agency within 24 hours.

If the member of staff or learner does not agree with the decision of the Designated Safeguarding Lead that no further action is necessary, the member of staff or learner should refer these concerns, in the first instance, to the Head of Lifelong Learning. If the Head of Lifelong Learning does not recommend further action and the member of staff or learner still has concerns, then they have the right and duty to refer the case directly to Wandsworth Adult Social Services or the Local Child Safeguarding Board as appropriate and should, at the same time, alert the Council's Director or Assistant Director of Adult Social Care under the council's 'Whistleblowing' procedure.

It may be considered that those involved may require counselling. Where it is felt there is a need for counselling (which could be for the individuals, other learners, staff, parents or carers involved) the provider's Designated Safeguarding Lead will make the necessary arrangements.

The provider's Designated Safeguarding Lead will inform the member(s) of staff, who raised the concern, about the processes and procedure that has been followed, but will not give feedback on any information that may be considered a breach of confidentiality. The DSL should do this within five working days.

## **D.** Confidentiality

Confidentiality and trust should be maintained as far as possible, but staff must act on the basis that the safety of the individual is the overriding concern. The degree of confidentiality will be governed by the need to protect the individual. The individual should be informed at the earliest possible stage of the disclosure, that the information will be passed on. All conversations regarding an individual should always be held in private.

Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning complies with the requirements of the General Data Protection Act 2018, which allows for disclosure of personal data where this is necessary to protect the vital interests of an at-risk individual or siblings aged under 18.

Whatever happens, you should always be open and honest with the individual if you intend to take the case further. Staff must not discuss the case with anyone other than those involved in the case. If staff have any concerns about the progress of the case or have any other concerns, these must be discussed with the provider Designated Safeguarding Lead or the Head of Lifelong Learning.

## **E. Allegations Against Staff or Volunteers**

The primary concern of Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning is to ensure the safety of the individual. It is essential in all cases of suspected abuse by a member of staff that action is taken quickly and professionally.

There are occasions where an individual will accuse a member of staff of physically or sexually abusing them. In some cases, this may be false or unfounded. However, in some cases the allegations may be true. All allegations will be taken seriously and investigated.

Any instance of a child, young person or vulnerable adult being abused by a member of staff is particularly serious. On the other hand, for an innocent person to be accused of such an act is a serious ordeal, which can result in long-term damage to their health and career.

In the event that any member of staff suspects any other member of staff of abusing a learner, it is their responsibility to bring these concerns to the Designated Safeguarding Lead in the organisation/s, who will refer the matter to the Local Authority Designated Officer (LADO) within 24 hours.

If the allegation concerns any member of the Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning team the matter should be discussed with the Head of Lifelong Learning. If the allegation concerns the Head of Lifelong Learning, the matter should be discussed with the Assistant Director of Education, Standards and Inclusion who will follow the Council's normal procedures for safeguarding children or adults, which is to refer the matter to the LADO. The LADO will advise whether the allegation meets the required threshold and will also provide guidance about the next steps to be taken. The safeguarding link member of WCLL Advisory Board should be informed of any allegations against staff.

# F. When an Allegation has Been Made Against a Member of Staff.

The member of staff will be advised to:

- Contact their union or legal representative.
- Keep records of all conversations, meetings attended, letters received and telephone calls relating to the allegation.

Once the LADO process has concluded and an allegation is substantiated, a decision is made as to whether further disciplinary measures are required. If so, these will be dealt with under the Council's disciplinary procedures related to at risk abuse allegations against an individual, copies of which can be obtained from Human Resources or The Loop.

#### **G. Class Cancellations**

If a class has to be cancelled at short notice, for example because of sickness, the Provider Manager will use the established procedure for notifying vulnerable adults and/or their carers/ support workers in order to prevent them from getting into a situation where their needs cannot be met. Tutors who have vulnerable adults in their classes have a responsibility to inform the Provider Manager of this when they call in to report an absence.

## H. Working One-to-One with a Learner

In the unlikely event that there is only one learner present for a class, additional safeguards should be in place:

1. Inform any centre staff that you are there with only one learner and inform them when the learner leaves.

- 2. Work in a situation where you are visible, for example a central location in the building, keep the door open and ask other staff to walk past regularly.
- 3. It may be appropriate to ask the learner to remain in reception until another member of staff arrives.

# **Preventing Extremism and Radicalisation**

#### Introduction

Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning is committed to providing a secure environment for learners, where they feel safe and are kept safe and where equality and inclusion are actively promoted.

#### **Ethos and Practice**

When operating this policy Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning uses the following definition of extremism:

'Vocal or active opposition to fundamental British values, including democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and mutual respect and tolerance of different faiths and beliefs; and/or calls for the death of any person, whether in this country or overseas'.

There is no place for extremist views of any kind in Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning, whether from internal sources (e.g. Learners, staff or governors) or external sources (e.g. Community, external agencies or other individuals). Our learners see our classes as a safe place where they can, at appropriate times, explore controversial issues safely and where our tutors encourage and facilitate this. We have a duty to protect this freedom.

We recognise that extremism and exposure to extremist materials and influences can lead to poor outcomes for learners and so should be addressed as a safeguarding concern. We also recognise that if we fail to challenge extremist views, we are failing to protect our learners and staff.

Extremists of all persuasions aim to develop destructive relationships between different communities by promoting division, fear and mistrust of others based on ignorance or prejudice and thereby limiting the development of learners. Education is a powerful weapon against this; equipping people with the knowledge, skills and critical thinking, to challenge and debate in an informed way and to ensure that they thrive, feel valued and are not marginalised.

Staff should also be aware of indicators of vulnerability, this can include (but is not limited to):

Identity Crisis – when a learner feels disconnected from their cultural or religious background, causing discomfort about their role in society.

Personal Crisis – a learner might face family conflicts, feelings of isolation, low self-esteem and may distance themselves from their current friends to join a new social circle. They may also seek answers about identity, faith, and a sense of belonging.

Personal Circumstances – factors such as migration, community tensions, or events in the learner's home country can lead to feelings of grievance, often triggered by personal experiences of racism or discrimination, or dissatisfaction with government policies.

Unmet Aspirations – learners may perceive injustice, feelings of failure, or a disconnection from civic life.

Experiences of Criminality – involvement in criminal activities, imprisonment, and challenges with reintegration into society.

Special Educational Needs – difficulties in social interactions, lack of empathy, understanding consequences of actions, and awareness of others' motivations.

Critical risk factors may include:

- Contact with extremist recruiters
- Viewing extremist websites, especially those with social networking features
- Sharing or promoting extreme content online
- Agreeing with violent or terrorist content, or dehumanizing groups
- Possessing or accessing extremist materials
- Using extremist ideologies to explain personal struggles
- Advocating violence to address societal issues
- Joining extremist organizations
- Significant changes in appearance or behaviour
- Social isolation leading to identity or personal crises.

#### **Prevent and Channel**

The Prevent programme is part of the Government's counter-terrorism strategy, CONTEST. Its aim is to prevent people from becoming terrorists or supporting terrorism. It is designed to ensure that individuals who are identified as being at risk of being drawn into terrorism are given appropriate advice and support so that they may turn away from radicalisation.

#### The 2011 Prevent strategy has three specific strategic objectives:

- respond to the ideological challenge of terrorism and the threat we face from those who
  promote it.
- prevent people from being drawn into terrorism and ensure that they are given appropriate advice and support.
- work with sectors and institutions where there are risks of radicalisation that we need to address.

Channel is part of the Prevent strategy. The process is a multi-agency approach to identify and provide support to individuals who are at risk of being drawn into terrorism.

Channel is a programme which focuses on providing support at an early stage to people who are identified as being vulnerable to being drawn into terrorism. The programme uses a multi-agency approach to protect vulnerable people by:

- identifying individuals at risk
- · assessing the nature and extent of that risk
- developing the most appropriate support plan for the individuals concerned

### **Visiting External Speakers and Events**

In order to comply with the duty, our providers should take the appropriate measures to ensure that visiting speakers are suitably vetted, safety of our learners is not compromised, and security and welfare of learners and staff are prioritised. We encourage the use of external/visiting agencies or speakers to enrich the experiences of our learners; however, we will positively vet those external agencies, individuals or visiting speakers, to ensure that we do not unwittingly use agencies that contradict or are in opposition with the service's values and ethos, in particular the values of "democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and mutual respect and tolerance for these with different faiths and beliefs".

#### To ensure the safety of all our learners and staff we will:

- Complete the Risk Assessment for any visitors (Appendix B) prior to any external speaker being invited into any class and that the Provider Manager has agreed the visit. If there is a YES response to any of the 3 key questions, a Visiting Speaker Referral Form (Appendix C) must be completed and forwarded to the Provider Manager and agreed before the event can go ahead.
- Ensure the visiting speaker reads and agrees the External Speaker Code of Conduct and that they understand they must abide by WCLL equality commitments; that there must be no statements which might cause offence to others, or otherwise undermine tolerance of other faiths or beliefs; and there must be no extremist material. (Appendix D)
- Talk to the speaker about the content of their presentation before the event.
- The visiting speaker must arrive in good time to sign in and bring suitable identification.

- Visitors must be supervised at all times and not be left alone with learners, unless a DBS certificate has been presented.
- Bring to an end any presentation where the content proves unsuitable or offensive.
- Complete an evaluation, note any contentious subject area or comments and state whether
  the speaker could be booked again in the future. Once a person has already visited, future
  checks should be proportionate.

These apply to all staff, learners and visitors and clearly set out what is required for any event or visit to proceed.

NB: If any member of staff has any concern regarding a venue or event they should NB: If any member of staff has any concern regarding a venue or event, they should contact the Wandsworth Prevent Co-ordinator or they should contact the police.

We understand that each provider needs to balance their legal duties in terms of both ensuring freedom of speech and also protecting learner and staff welfare.

### **Teaching Approaches**

At Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning we promote the values of democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty, mutual respect and tolerance for those with different faiths and beliefs. We teach and encourage learners to respect one another and to respect and tolerate difference.

We will all strive to eradicate the myths and assumptions that can lead to some people becoming alienated and disempowered, especially where the narrow approaches they may experience elsewhere make it harder for them to challenge or question these radical influences.

In our provision this will be achieved by good and excellent teaching. We will ensure that all of our teaching approaches help our learners build resilience to extremism and give learners a positive sense of identity through the development of critical thinking skills.

#### We will:

- Make a connection with learners through good teaching design and a learner centred approach.
- Facilitate a 'safe space' for dialogue.
- Equip our learners with the appropriate skills, knowledge, understanding and awareness for resilience.

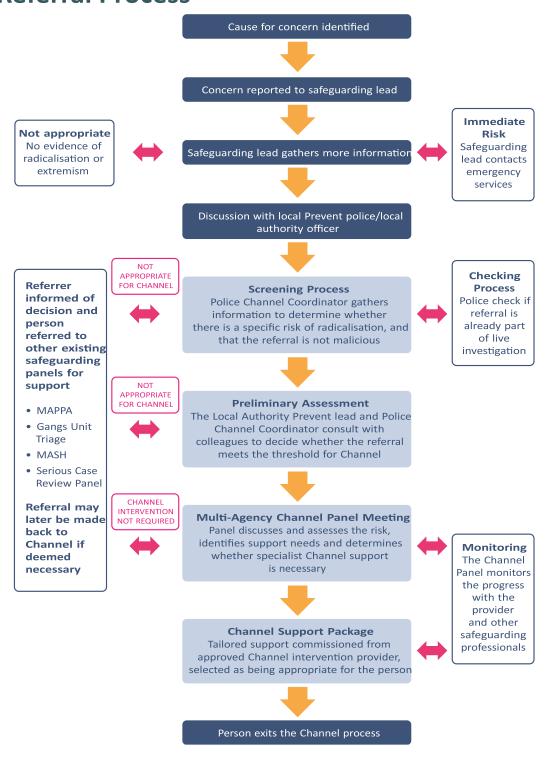
This approach will be embedded within the ethos of our providers so that learners know and understand what safe and acceptable behaviour with regard to extremism and radicalisation.

Our goal is to build mutual respect and understanding and to promote the use of dialogue not violence as a form of conflict resolution.

## **Reporting Concerns**

Where there are concerns of extremism or radicalisation, they should be reported to the provider's designated safeguarding lead under existing safeguarding and Channel referral procedures (please see Channel Referral Process Flowchart below).

# Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning Channel Referral Process



# **Staff Code of Behaviour on Safeguarding**

Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning Service recognises that it is not practical to provide definitive instructions that would apply to all situations at all times, when staff come into contact with at risk individuals and to guarantee the protection of at-risk individuals and staff.

However, below are the standards of behaviour required from staff in order to fulfil their roles and duty of care within Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning. This code should assist in the protection of both individuals and members of staff.

#### **Staff must:**

- · Implement the Safeguarding Policy and Procedure at all times
- Have due regard to the need to prevent people from being drawn into terrorism which
  includes not just violent extremism but also non-violent extremism, which can create an
  atmosphere conducive to terrorism and can popularise views which terrorists exploit<sup>2</sup>.
- Understand their legal responsibility to exemplify British values of "democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and mutual respect and tolerance for those with different faiths and beliefs" in their practice.<sup>3</sup>
- Have due regard to the safe and responsible use of online and digital technologies,

#### Staff must never:

- Engage in rough, physical games including horseplay with any learners.
- Allow or engage in inappropriate touching of any kind.
- Do things of a personal nature for adults or children that they can do for themselves.
- Physically restrain an adult or child unless the restraint is to prevent physical injury of the adult/other adults/visitors or staff/themselves. In all circumstances physical restraint must be appropriate and reasonable; otherwise, the action can be defined as assault.
- Make sexually suggestive comments to any learners.
- Have adults or children on their own in a vehicle. Where circumstances require the transportation of individuals in their vehicle, another member of staff/volunteer must travel. in the vehicle. Also, it is essential that there is adequate insurance for the vehicle to cover transporting these individuals. In extreme emergencies (for medical purposes) where it is required to transport an individual on their own, it is essential that another member of staff or your line manager and the key worker, or parent/carer are notified immediately Wandsworth Lifelong Learning Handbook for staff, tutors and subcontractors.
- Spend time alone with an individual on his/her own, outside of the normal tutorial/classroom situation or learning environment. If a member of staff finds themselves in a situation where they are alone with an at-risk individual, the member of staff must make sure that they can be clearly observed by others.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Prevent Duty Guidance: for Further Education institutions in England and Wales 2015 - Section 1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Prevent Duty Guidance: for Further Education institutions in England and Wales 2015 – Section 20,21

- Engage in a personal relationship with an adult learner, or an adult who becomes a learner, beyond that appropriate for a staff/learner relationship.
- Share personal mobile, email or social media sites with learners.

### Implications for staff

Staff who breach any of the above may be subject to the disciplinary procedure. If an allegation against a member of staff has occurred, then an investigation will be carried out in accordance with Wandsworth Council procedure for dealing with such allegations against staff.

## Safer Recruitment

WCLL and our partners ensure that we check that applicants have a right to work in the UK and follow best practice in Safer Recruitment. The WAL partnership adheres to the Borough of Wandsworth Recruitment and Selection Policy and Procedure when engaging staff to work in the Council. WCLL partners must have a Safer Recruitment Policy and Procedure that minimises the risk of engaging unsuitable candidates, those involved in any recruitment activity should undertake appropriate training.

Tutors and managers require a DBS check according to their role.

1	Family Learning Tutors	Enhanced DBS and check against barred list
2	All WCLL Tutors, excluding Family Learning	Enhanced DBS
3	Tutors, support workers and volunteers who work in schools during school hours	Enhanced DBS and check against barred list
4	Tutors of classes with Learners with Learning Disabilities/Difficulties (LDD)	Enhanced DBS and check against barred list
5	Managers of any of the staff listed above	Enhanced DBS and check against barred list
6	Designated Safeguarding Leads, Deputy Safeguarding Leads, Safeguarding Teams	Enhanced DBS and check against barred list
7	Learners under 18 in class	Enhanced DBS and check against barred list
8	Other staff (including but not limited to: reception and administrative staff, advisers and facilities staff)	No automatic DBS. Risk assessment should be carried out for each role

WCLL advises tutors to sign up to the DBS Update Service to enable them to keep their DBS certificates up-to-date and for employers to check DBS certificates online. DBS checks are renewed when there is a gap in service of more than three months, when someone's role changes from volunteer or support worker to tutor or when a line manager deems it is advisable for any other role change. Wandsworth Council requires all DBS checks to be renewed after three years or for staff to be signed up for the annual update service.

## **Disclosure and Barring Service Checks**

Following the DBS check, the certificate will be sent to the applicant who must in turn show it to their potential or current employer, prior to taking up their post or as soon as practicable

afterwards. If the applicant has subscribed to it and gives permission, the provider may undertake an online update check through the DBS Update Service to ensure the information contained within a previously issued certificate remains current. The provider should consider any and all information contained in the certificate and provided by the update service as part of their wider decision on an individual's suitability.

If a provider allows an individual to start work in regulated activity before the DBS certificate is available, it should ensure that the individual is appropriately supervised and that all other checks are completed to ensure that the individual is not barred by the DBS. This includes carrying out an appropriate risk assessment, recording this, on the Monthly Quality Report and sending the risk assessment to WCLL. The provider must evidence that they are in the process of obtaining a DBS certificate for that individual.

Individuals who have lived or worked outside the UK must undergo the same checks as all other staff. In addition, providers must make any further checks they think appropriate so that any relevant events that occurred outside the UK can be considered. These further checks should include a check for information about any teacher, sanction or restriction that a European Economic Area professional regulating authority has imposed. The provider should consider the circumstances that led to the restriction or sanction being imposed when considering a candidate's suitability for employment.

A provider may request an enhanced DBS check with barred list information if there are concerns about an individual who has worked abroad. Providers must bear in mind that they have a duty not to allow a barred person to work in regulated activity.

An offer of appointment to a successful candidate, including one who has lived or worked abroad, must be conditional on satisfactory completion of pre-employment checks including seeking references<sup>4</sup>. A digital check of available public information with due regard to data protection and GDPR, will also be completed.

# **Staff Training**

In line with the latest version of **Keeping Children Safe in Education: Information for all school and college staff,** Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning is committed to preparing our providers and their staff to act in accordance with the expected Safeguarding Policy and procedures.

The Designated Safeguarding Lead is trained at National Level which should meet level 3/4 standards. This must be refreshed every two years. In addition, the Designated Safeguarding Lead will undertake annual CPD which is documented on the central staff training record.

Where a Deputy Designated Safeguarding Lead is in place, they will receive training at the equivalent to level 3. This is refreshed every two years. Annual CPD and three yearly updating training for all staff is to be delivered by the Designated Safeguarding Lead or their deputy. This is certificated and recorded on the central staff training record.

More information about how to conduct these checks is in the DfE guidance 'Keeping children safe in education', paragraphs 127 to 132.

All new staff are required to have a safeguarding induction prior to starting, or as soon as they start in their role, followed by mandatory safeguarding training within the first three weeks of employment. For learner-facing staff, this should meet the Level 2 safeguarding training standards and must be written and delivered by a recognised Safeguarding expert, a Designated Safeguarding Lead or their deputy.

WCLL has provided online safeguarding adults and children use as part of the safeguarding induction. The person carrying out the induction must ensure all staff have read: 'Keeping Children Safe in Education, part 1', and 'What to do if you're worried a child is being abused: Advice for practitioners' Mar 2015. All new staff must attend the ETF Prevent practioner module.

It is expected that all staff will undertake formal refresher training annually. This is in addition to annual CPD activity. In-year updates to policies/procedures will be communicated to relevant staff via email, updates or through team meetings. It is the provider manager's responsibility to ensure that all staff have access to up-to-date information.

Further to mandatory Safeguarding training, the Designated Safeguarding Lead and the Deputy Designated Safeguarding Lead are available to offer generic and specific information, advice and guidance to staff around day-to-day safeguarding matters either by phone or by email.

Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning is committed to encouraging and enabling all staff to further their professional and personal development and also to support and assist their work life balance between their work and other interests and responsibilities in their life.

#### Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning encourage all staff members to:

- Take reasonable steps to maintain good health and wellbeing.
- Undertake your duties at work when fit to do so.
- Follow the reporting absence process when unable to work due to sickness.
- Attend appointments and co-operate with the Occupational Health process.
- Attend and contribute to return to work meetings, review meetings and other meetings held to support you.

#### Line managers should:

- Ensure that they and their teams are familiar with the support available on The Loop, the process for reporting sickness absence and attend relevant training, as necessary.
- Support their teams and employees sensitively, objectively and fairly.
- Ensure all processes are dealt with in a timely, fair, confidential and consistent manner.
- Ensure absence records are recorded, monitored and maintained accurately.
- Make sure that flexible working arrangements and work adjustments are encouraged to help to minimise absence or facilitate return to work.
- Maintain reasonable contact with employees during periods of absence.

#### **Human Resources should:**

- Work with managers to ensure they have the knowledge and information they need to follow this policy, by providing training, information, advice and support.
- Ensure the policy and supporting materials are kept up to date and reflective of best practice.
- Monitor the use of the policy and outcomes on a corporate and directorate basis.

#### Occupational Health should:

- Offer advice on the impact of illness/condition on an employee's ability to carry out the duties of their post; and
- Maximise overall awareness of associated health or occupational health initiatives, through the
  provision of clear, accessible and high-quality evidence-based information. Extensive advice to
  support an individual in improving or maintaining a good health profile, including emotional
  wellbeing, can be found on <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/jhealth-and-wellbeing">The Loop Health and Wellbeing</a>.

#### **Trade Unions should:**

- Provide advice, guidance and support to union members as appropriate.
- Provide representation for union members as appropriate.
- Provide the Head of Human Resources with feedback on relevant issues.

The Independent Staff Support Officer (part of the SSA) is also available to give staff members confidential advice and support.

## References

The Care Act 2014 – updated October 21

The Care and Support Statutory Guidance – updated August 2021

Wandsworth Safeguarding Adults Board Adult Safeguarding Policy

Keeping children safe in education – updated September 2022

<u>Prevent duty guidance: for further education institutions in England and Wales - GOV.UK</u> (www.gov.uk) — updated April 2021

<u>The Protection of Freedoms Act 2012</u> – updated October 2021

Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act 2006 – updated October 2021

The Children's Act 2004 – updated October 2021

No Secrets: guidance on protecting vulnerable adults in care - Department of Health - updated January 2015

What to do if you're worried a child is being abused: advice for practitioners, Department for Education, March 2015; www.gov.uk/government/publications/what-to- do-if-you're-worried-a-child-is-being-abused--2

<b>Wandsworth Lifelon</b>	g Learning	Handbook for staff.	tutors and	subcontractors
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**Review:** This policy is reviewed annually or immediately when required, to reflect any changes to internal policies and procedures and external legislation.

# **Appendix A**

# Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning Protection of Adults and Safeguarding Children Policy and Procedure

Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning Safeguarding Incident Record of Disclosure and Discussion

Note: Don't forget to e	explain confidentiality limits!
Staff member's	
name and role:	
Name and address	
or training provider:	
Contact number and	
email address of staff	
member completing	
this form:	
Date of this disclosure:	
Time of this disclosure:	
Name of Learner:	
Learner's contact	
details and	
telephone number:	
Age / DOB:	

Does the learner have any special needs / factors to consider (e.g. language barriers, children under 18 living in the household, involvement of other services already)?

Vandsworth Lifelong Learning Handbook for staff, tutors and subcontractors	-
continued over the page	
Disclosure - Please record all information as given in exact words used and record full details given. Please also note any visible injuries in detail (e.g. size, colour, appearance etc) – please use a body map if relevant. It is important that all disclosures, allegations, suspicions and complaints are taken seriously. It is better to act on concerns than to ignore them.	
Please ensure you do not ask any leading questions.	

Date and time of incident – as accurate as can be recalled:
Where incident took place, and details of any other people involved / aware:
Full details of action you have taken (if any) date & time:
·
Now refer this information to your Designated Safeguarding Lead who will take follow up
action. If they are unavailable refer to the contacts below.
Date, time and name of person/ organisation you have referred this to:
*If you feel distressed as a result of your discussion, please contact your line manager to discuss a confidential debriefing or to arrange counselling support.
Emergency contacts:
Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning Service

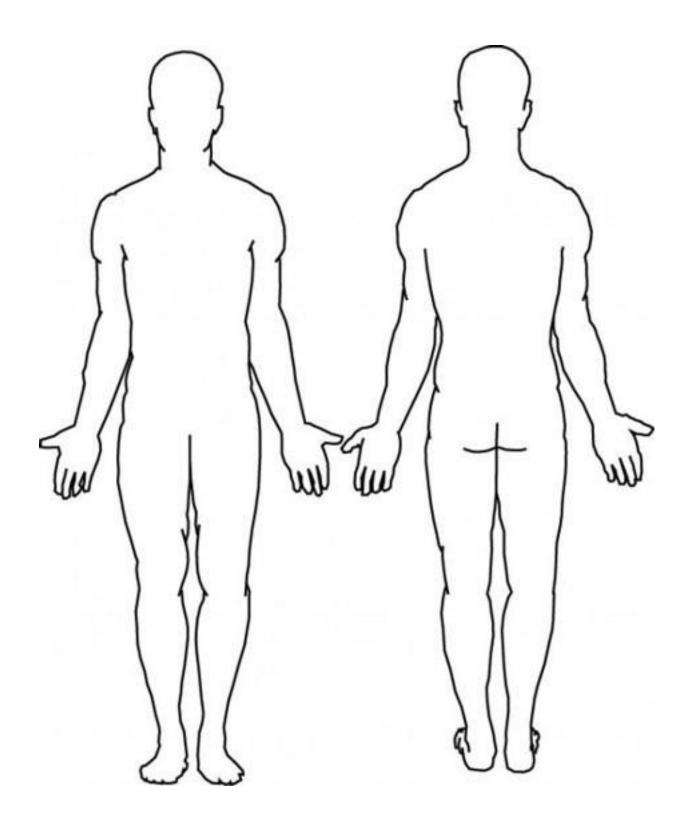
Joss New – Designated Safeguarding Lead

07867 151502 joss.new@richmondandwandsworth.gov.uk

Paul Brimecome – Deputy Designated Safeguarding Lead 07989 223060 <a href="mailto:paul.brimecome@richmondandwandsworth.gov.uk">paul.brimecome@richmondandwandsworth.gov.uk</a>

Urgent Referrals - 999 where there is immediate risk of injury, security, safety or medical support / assistance is required

# **Body Map**



# **Appendix B**

**Visiting Speakers/Event – Risk Assessment** 

Provider		1
PART 1: EVENT ORG	SANISER DETAILS:	
Name:		
Contact details (tel no. and email):		
PART 2: PROPOSED	EVENT DETAILS:	
	EVENT DETAILS:	
Speaker's name:		
Speaker's role:		
Speaker's organisation:		
Proposed event title:		
Proposed event date:		
Event description (max 5	50 words, include topics to be discussed):	

Target audience (profile and size).
Please indicate and give details if you believe the event will attract any groups or individuals that have previously been
known to express views that may be in breach of the Visiting Speaker Code of Conduct or in conflict with Wandsworth
Council Lifelong Learning Service's values and ethos?
Proposed External Speaker(s):
Please include links to biographical information and indicate and give details if you believe that any of your proposed
speakers have previously been prevented from taking part in an event at any Adult Education establishment or similar
educational establishment.

## ASSESSMENT OF PROPOSED EXTERNAL SPEAKER(S)

Prior to the confirmation of any external speaker, the event organiser will be responsible for assessing the speaker against the following set of questions:

Question 1	
Has the speaker previously been prevented	from speaking at (insert provider name)
	, another ACL provider/HE/FE provider or similar
establishment, or previously been known to Speaker Code of Conduct?  YES  NO	o express views that may be in breach of the External
Question 2  Does the proposed title or theme of the every expressed by speakers may be in breach of NO	ent present a potential risk that views/opinions the Visiting Speaker Code of Conduct?
	ract attendance from individuals/groups that have at may be in breach of the Visiting Speaker Code of

#### If the answer to all three questions is NO:

The event organiser can submit this form to their Provider Manager to confirm the external speaker and proceed with organising the event.

#### If the answer to any of the questions is unclear:

The event organiser must seek guidance from their Provider Manager, whose responsibility it will be to further review the speaker(s) against the questions above.

#### Ultimately, if the answer to any of the questions is YES:

It is the responsibility of the event organiser to submit a referral to the Provider Manager for consideration. To make a visiting speaker referral submission:

- 1. Complete the Visiting Speaker Referral Form
- 2. Complete all sections of the form with as much detail as possible.
- 3. Send the form as an attachment to the Provider Manager

#### In all cases where the event will proceed, please:

• Send the speaker a copy of the Visiting Speaker Code of Conduct.

#### **Approval notification**

I undertake that, to the best of my knowledge, the information provided on this form is correct.

Signed	Event organiser.
<b>Appendix C</b>	
Visiting Speaker	s Referral Form
Provider	
Visiting Speaker Risk As	speaker has an answer of <b>YES</b> to <b>ANY</b> of <b>three</b> key questions on the <b>ssessment</b> , this form must be completed in full and passed to your pproval (alongside the original Risk Assessment).
PART 1: EVENT ORG	ANISER DETAILS:
Name:	
Contact details	
(tel no. and email):	
PART 2: PROPOSED	EVENT DETAILS:
SPEAKER DETAILS	
Speaker's name:	
Speaker's address:	
Speaker's phone numb	er:
Proposed email:	
Speakers website/YouTu	ibe/Social Media URLs:
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Speaker's organisation	(if applicable):
Does the speaker or me	mbers from the organisation they represent have a reputation for causing
disruption at venues?	mbers from the organisation they represent have a reputation for causing

Are there likely to be any health and safety or public order issues that may occur as a result of th event?	is
EXPANDED RISK ASSESSMENT OF PROPOSED EXTERNAL SPEAKER(S)	
Provide an explanation of the following questions from the <b>Risk Assessment</b> you answered Yes to:	
1. Has the speaker previously been prevented from speaking at any Lifelong Learning establishment, another Lifelong Learning provider or HE/FE provider or similar educational establishment, or previously been known to express views that may be in breach of the Visitir Speaker Code of Conduct?	ng
2. Does the proposed topic or theme of the event present a potential risk that views/opinions expressed by speakers may be in breach of the Visiting Speaker Code of Conduct?	
3. Is the proposed speaker/theme likely to attract attendance from individuals/groups that have previously been known to express views that may be in breach of the External Speaker Code of Conduct?	

# Wandsworth Lifelong Learning Handbook for staff, tutors and subcontractors **EVENT DETAILS** Event title: YES NO Has speaker presented the same or similar topic before? If Yes, has the topic met regionally or nationally with any criticism or hostility when it has been hosted before? Is the speaker requesting special conditions such as a closed meeting, tickets or segregation? Has any pressure (either directly or indirectly) been undertaken by any person to run or not to run this event? Is there community pressure to run the event? (or has there been objections by some people to run it?)

# PART 3: PROTOCOL CHECKLIST:

1. Scanning	Yes	No
Has the speaker request been received by the Provider Manager at		
least 20 working days in advance of the planned event?		
Has the speaker request been forwarded to London Boroughs of		
Wandsworth, and the Metropolitan Police Service (if appropriate) at least		
five working days in advance of the planned event?		
Has the transcript of the speech been submitted to the authorising staff		
member?		
Has the speaker provided a proof of identity?		
Has a reference file been collated?		
Is there a staff member with clear responsibility for collating information and		
liaising with partner agencies?		

2. Analysis	Yes	No
Have open-source checks been carried out on the following?		
published material		
previous speech content		
known affiliations		
aliases		
Have the open-source enquiries been documented and referenced?		
If there are concerns or anxieties, have the following partners been informed?	1	
London Borough of Wandsworth		
Metropolitan Police Service		
Has the reference file been updated with new information?		

3. Response	Yes	No
Does the visiting speaker or the intended presentation breach any condition of the Visiting Speaker Code of Conduct?		
Has the speaker been given permission to present?		
If yes, has the speaker received information on the provider's code of conduct and safeguarding principles?		
Has a reference file been updated with justification as to why the visiting speaker was authorised / declined?		
Which member of staff has authorised the speaker?	.•	•
Staff name:		

	Yes	No
Did the speaker comply with the Provider's Visiting Speaker Code of Conduct and Safeguarding Principles?		
Did the speaker contribute to the objective of the event?		
Would the Provider invite this speaker again?		
If no, why not?		
Has the reference file been updated?		
oonse to External Speaker Referral Form vider Manager response:		

# **Appendix D**

# Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning Service - Visiting Speakers Code of Conduct

#### Introduction

This code of conduct is in place to ensure that all visiting speakers, external speakers and external organisations taking part in any event or session funded by Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning act in accordance with the law and do not breach the lawful rights of others.

It is the responsibility of the event organiser to ensure that any visiting speaker has read and agrees to abide by this Code of Conduct and that the Code of conduct is communicated to all external speakers.

#### **Conduct**

Below are the minimum expectations of any visiting speakers and it is expected that no visiting speaker will:

- Act in breach of criminal law
- Incite hatred or violence or any breach of the criminal law.
- Encourage or promote any acts of terrorism or promote individuals, groups or organisations that support terrorism.
- Spread hatred and intolerance.
- Discriminate against or harass any person or group on the grounds of their sex, race, nationality, ethnicity, disability, religious or other similar belief, sexual orientation or age.
- Defame any person or organisation.
- Use the speaking opportunity to raise or gather funds for any external organisation.

The visiting speaker will also abide by and follow all policies relating to and instructing on health, safety, safeguarding, Prevent and the acceptable use of any ICT systems. They will not present ideas and opinions that may be contentious or potentially offensive and they should be prepared to be open to debate, challenge and questions.

Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning has a duty under the Equality Act 2010 as an education provider, employer and service provider not to unlawfully discriminate against any learners, employees and any other individuals to whom services are provided. As such, segregation by sex is not permitted in any academic meetings, events, learning sessions or meetings provided for learners and is not permissible for any event covered by this visiting speakers Code of Conduct. The only exception to this is events that are for the purpose of collective religious worship.

# **Appendix E**

### **Statutory Framework**

#### The key current guidance for education and training providers are:

- Annual update of 'Keeping Children Safe in Education: for schools and colleges' issued by September
- 'Revised Prevent duty guidance for England and Wales' specific guidance on authorities in England and Wales on the duty of schools and other providers in the Counter-Terrorism and Security Act 2015 to have due regard to the need to prevent people from being drawn into terrorism, HM Government 2015
- 'Prevent duty guidance for further education institutions in England and Wales'
- 'What to do if you are worried a child is being abused 2015'
- 'Inspecting safeguarding in early years, education and skills settings' August 2016.

The safeguarding of children is everyone's business and education providers have a responsibility under Section 175 of the Education Act 2002 to ensure that their functions are carried out with a view to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children. This includes:

- Preventing the impairment of children's health or development
- Protecting children from maltreatment
- Ensuring children grow up in circumstances consistent with the provision of safe and effective care.

The UN Convention on the Rights of the Child defines a child as everyone under 18 unless, "under the law applicable to the child, majority is attained earlier" (Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, 1989). The UK has ratified this convention. The Children Act 1989, 2004 defines a child as being up to the age of 18 years.

The Protection of Freedoms Act 2012 amends the definition of a 'vulnerable adult' in the Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act, 2006. Due to the amendments to the definition of 'vulnerable adult,' adults accessing learning through WCLL are not necessarily 'vulnerable'.

However, the Service recognises that we have a moral duty to safeguard the wellbeing of all our learners and in particular those who are or may be 'in need of community care services by reason of disability, age or illness; and who is or may be unable to take care of him or herself against significant harm or exploitation.' (Department of Health 2000).

In the event of an individual who is considered to be 'vulnerable' for other reasons and there being concerns of abuse, we will follow our safeguarding procedures.

Wandsworth Council Lifelong Learning Service will review our policy and procedures annually to take into account any new government legislation, regulations or best practice documents to ensure that staff and partners are kept up to date with their responsibilities and duties with regard to the safety and wellbeing of children and adults.